2015 INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF LIGHT AND LIGHT-BASED TECHNOLOGIES

PROGRAMME

PRESENTATION OF THE IYL 2015 FINAL REPORT MONDAY 3 OCTOBER 2016



UNESCO HQ Place de Fontenoy, 75352 Paris, France Room II



09:00 -10:00 Welcome and Morning Coffee

10:00 -10:10 Opening Remarks

Moderator: Romain Murenzi

Director of the Division of Science Policy and

Capacity Building, UNESCO

10:10 -10:40 IYL 2015 Report Overview

John Dudley

Chairman of the IYL 2015 Steering Committee

10:40 -12:00 Selected Topics of IYL 2015 Partner Presentations

The UN Sustainable Development Goals: How Can Photonics Help? Eugene Arthurs

CEO, SPIE

Women in Science Outreach Lucia Marchetti

The Open University & UK IYL2015 Outreach Chair

The Year of Light in Africa Yanne Chembo

ERC Laureate, CNRS

Off-Grid Lighting and Power for All Barbara Kreissler

Director, B2G Professional Lighting Global Public & Government Affairs, Philips Lighting

The Ibn Al-Haytham Legacy of IYL 2015 Azzedine Boudrioua

Université Paris VIII and President of the Ibn Al-Haytham International Society

10:40 -12:00 Selected Topics of IYL 2015 (cont.) Partner Presentations

Refugee Outreach - Physics for All Sara Schulz

The German Physical Society (DPG)

PHARES in Paris – light for the public Milène Guermont

Artist & Engineer (Sculpture PHARES)

12:00 -12:10 Towards an International Day of Light - an IVI 2015 Legacy

Ana María Cetto

Director of the Museum of Light, México and Instituto de Física, UNAM

L2:10 -12:20 The Soft Power of UNESCO and Science for Peace

Maciej Nalecz

Director's Designated Representative for Strategic European Programs, Nencki Institute Polish Academy of Sciences

12:20 -12:30 Closing speech and Official Delivery of the IYL 2015 Report

Flavia Schlegel

Assistant Director-General for Natural Sciences, UNESCO

12:30 -14:30 Cocktail and Buffet Lunch





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United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization



International

Year of Light

2015











The International Year of Light and Light-based Technologies 2015

FINAL REPORT / EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

I. BACKGROUND

- 1. At the request of Ghana, Mexico, the Russian Federation, and New Zealand, an item on the proclamation of 2015 as the United Nations International Year of Light was included in the agenda of the 190th session of the Executive Board of the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). 190 EX/Decision 47 invited the Director-General to support all efforts leading the United Nations General Assembly to proclaim 2015 as the International Year of Light. After adoption of 37 C/Res.25 at the 37th Session of the General Conference of UNESCO, the International Year of Light and Light-based Technologies 2015 (IYL 2015) was proclaimed at the UN General Assembly (A/RES/68/221) on 20 December 2013, requesting that UNESCO, mindful of the provisions of paragraphs 23 to 27 of the annex to Economic and Social Council Resolution 1980/67, inform the Assembly at its seventy-first session on the implementation of the resolution.
- 2. The organization of IYL 2015 was implemented through the UNESCO International Basic Sciences Programme (IBSP) and an operational Global Secretariat hosted at the UNESCO Category I Institute, the Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics (ICTP). The choice of ICTP as Global Secretariat was motivated by its strong links with international optics organizations through its Trieste Optical Sciences Advisory Board, and its participation together with IBSP in UNESCO's Active Learning in Optics and Photonics (ALOP) initiative.
- 3. IYL 2015 provided an unparalleled opportunity to demonstrate the importance of light science and its applications in contributing to the United Nations 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. In particular, light-based technologies contribute directly to the effective delivery of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), as they provide practical and cost-effective solutions to challenges in areas such as: agriculture and food science, energy and environment, poverty eradication, water purification, combatting diseases, and climate change. Moreover, light science is an inspiring subject to stimulate children's interest in education, and industries based on light in the field of photonics and are major economic drivers. A central aim of IYL 2015 was to raise global awareness of the importance of these issues and to stimulate associated capacity building and research in the basic sciences and engineering. In addition, IYL 2015 also promoted themes of visual arts and culture, architecture and light pollution, all of which resonated with the objectives set in the resolution A/RES/68/221.
- 26. The works of Ibn Al-Haytham were frequently highlighted during 2015 in events organised by national committees, an international Ibn Al-Haytham Working Group, and Founding Partner 1001 Inventions. A 2-day conference on the Islamic Golden Age of Science for the Knowledge-Based Society took place from 14 to 15 September 2015 at UNESCO Headquarters in Paris, and included an exhibition from the Qatar National Library on the preservation of the cultural heritage of Islamic manuscripts. Overall, events on Ibn Al-Haytham took place in 29 countries: Algeria, Bahrain, Brazil, Canada, China, Egypt, Eritrea, France, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, and United States of America.
- 27. IYL 2015 partners participated in awareness raising actions in the frame of the Climate Change Conference of Parties COP21 held in Paris from 5 to 12 December 2015. The Human Energy Project installation promoted renewable energy sources to light up the Eiffel Tower; the project Phares installed an energy-efficient beacon of light sculpture at the Place de la Concorde; the NGO Liter of Light promoted ecologically sustainable and cost-free lighting in developing countries, and the Flowers of Change installation was a participative artwork linking ideas of light, colour, and ecology.
- 28. Events promoting astronomy and dark skies were carried out worldwide, with International Astronomical Union activities including the GalileoMobile outreach project which took place in 20 schools in South America, and the Globe at Night citizen science collection of dark sky data in 104 countries. A major open access collection of images and photographs on light themes, Light: Beyond the Bulb, was used in 682 exhibits held in 40 countries and translated into 12 languages. Many partners also organised observing events of the 20 March 2015 solar eclipse and the 27 September 2015 lunar eclipse as part of their IYL 2015 programme.



